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COUNSELING DO'S AND DON'TS FOR PASTORS AND PEOPLE HELPERS

DO'S	DON'T'S
Listen to her story and believe her*. Keep an open	Don't minimize or doubt her experience because
mind and give her an opportunity to share. If she is	you know her spouse and he doesn't present that
brave enough to come forward, there is likely	way in public. Most abusers are completely different
something terribly wrong at home. Statistics indicate	in home than in public. They are likely to twist facts
that false reports are very rare. Ask wise questions	to place the blame on their wives. Don't ask her
and be an attentive as the story unfolds.	what she did to provoke his anger. Just listen.
Listen for themes of fear, control, misuse of power	Don't put blame for the abuse on the victim. The
and patterns of oppression. Domestic abuse is	abusive behavior must be challenged not the one
characterized by a pattern of abusive behaviors that	coming to tell her story. However, do not confront
are intended to gain and maintain power and control	him until she is ready and gives you permission.
over an intimate partner.	This could endanger her more!
Be aware that many victims may not see	Don't tell her that she is not suffering from
themselves as abused. They discount physical	domestic violence because she is not being
intimidation, harassment, threats, insults, damage to	physically abused. That is only <i>one</i> form of
personal property, screaming, false imprisonment,	domestic violence but there are many others. Realize
isolation, stalking behaviors, and control as forms of	that you have only heard part of the story. Most
abuse. NC defines domestic violence as "continued	victims do not share the whole story up front but give
harassment that rises to the level to inflict	little bits of information to see how you will respond.
substantial emotional distress."	They also tend to make excuses for their abusers.
Pray with her and encourage her to pray. Help	Don't tell her to pray harder or give her prayer as
find hope in God. Let her know that He is with her	her only option. Don't underestimate the danger
and that He hates abuse. Most victims of abuse begin	even if the abuse has not been physical. Don't just
to believe that He is not on their side. Help counter	make simplistic comments like, "Trust God and He
misconceptions about Him that she may have.	will take care of you" – instead help her stay safe.
Refer her to an advocate and counselor/therapist	Don't refer her to marriage counseling. Don't
well-trained in domestic violence, and a support	counsel the victim and abuser together. Domestic
agency like CTP and local DV agencies that can	abuse is not a marital problem. Treat it as you would
provide her with more information and resources.	any other individual issue such as drug abuse.

Refer her to a trusted attorney who can help her Do not give her legal advice. The law in NC has decide whether she needs to file for a Domestic specific statutes and laws regarding domestic Violence Protective Order or take other action to violence. This includes advising against legal protect herself and her children. While taking legal separation or discouraging her from keeping records action is never the preferred course of action to support her case in court. Giving her the incorrect advice could leave her and children destitute or sometimes when there is serious risk involved, it is necessary. An attorney can help her determine the exposed to significant physical harm, including best course of action. Provide accountability for him and safety for her. Do not give him a checklist of tasks that set him up Make sure any plan to help honors her input before to believe completing them will automatically lead to his. Involve trained advocates to assess danger levels. reconciliation. Beware of false repentance! Do encourage her with the Word of God and Do not tell the victim what to do or try to fix it. support groups. Make affirming statements, such as Many women who have been abused have been "God does not condone abuse," "You are not conditioned to be dependent on their abusers, so responsible for his behavior," "Abuse is wrong. It is when they get out, it's often difficult for them to not your fault." Encourage her to protect herself transition into independence. Help them explore their and her children. Always put the wellbeing of the options, encourage them to learn to make their own victim and children over the marriage. decisions, and problem solve for themselves. Remind her that husbands are supposed to love Do not tell her to submit to him and everything their wives as Christ loved the church. Christ laid will be better. Understand that submission is a down His life for His Bride and did not insist on his voluntary yielding not obedience. When victims rights. Is her husband loving her in a sacrificial way, submit to selfish control it promotes sin and usually or is he lording it over her? makes things worse. Show faith in her. "I believe in you." "I trust you to Do not shame or judge her. Even if she makes a figure this out." "I trust that as you connect to God, poor decision as she is learning to think for herself He will see you through this tough time." again, be careful not to seem shocked or judgmental. Respect her privacy. Remember to keep all It could cause her to lose trust in you, and stop being communication confidential unless she gives you honest with you. Please don't try to pressure her to permission to share. share more than she is ready to share. Create a network of advocates, counselors, Don't try to do this on your own! Refer out to the support groups, attorneys and other helpers who appropriate resources. Even though you may mean are specifically trained in domestic violence to well in providing continual counseling, without proper knowledge, you may do more harm than good. assist you in making a plan to help.

^{*}We recognize that women can also be abusive as well; however, in our ministry over 95% of victims we see are female, so for simplicity's sake we will use male pronouns when referring to abusers and female pronouns for victims.